## KAP Biology – Energy in Living Systems

**Course Overview:** This course is designed to introduce students to the process of scientific thinking as well as the principles of biochemistry, cell biology, physiology, and ecology. Topics cover the study of life from the biochemical to the global levels, concentrating on the flow of energy and materials through organisms. Students will read current research and discuss methods and approaches to unanswered questions.

Keep in mind that college courses are considerably more demanding than "normal" high school classes. Students are expected to be <u>highly self-motivated</u> in order to meet these demanding requirements. You will often be responsible for several assignments at the same time. If you do not stay current in your assignments for this class you will fall behind <u>very quickly</u>!

This course is equivalent to the Biology 115 course taught at Kenyon College in Gambier, Ohio. It will meet both Kenyon College and River View High School requirements.

## Major themes:

- Life is dynamic and constantly changing to adapt to new conditions in their environment
- Types of biomolecules and how they interact to produce the flow of energy necessary for life
- The hierarchical organization of structure and function within living things, from molecules to cells to organisms
- Ecological relationships among living things and their physical environments
- Read and interpret primary literature and compare to popular source representations
- Develop critical thinking and problem-solving skills including understanding alternate hypotheses and conflicting data
- Develop scientific writing and computing skills
- Articulate logical support of scientific ideas and questions

#### **Required Text**

We will use the same textbook as students use at Kenyon College: *Biological Science* by Scott Freeman, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2011.

The student websites for the course at

wps.prenhall.com/esm freeman biosci 2/21/5464/1398909.cw/index.html and www.masteringbiology.com may prove useful as it has self-assessment tools and additional information. These are great places to get extra practice. There may be a few assignments from here later in the year.

Miss Casey also has a lot of information on the school information that you will need for class at <a href="https://www.river-view.k12.oh.us">www.river-view.k12.oh.us</a>. Once there go to the Schools then RV High School then Classrooms and finally Miss Casey. Select the KAP class on the menu.

You will be given other reading assignments as needed.

## **How to Do Well in This Class**

## Preparation

- Reading assignments should be read BEFORE class. This will help you more fully understand the lectures. Readings may not be completed in class, but you are still responsible for the information contained in them
- When you are given the lab procedures before class, you will be expected to know exactly what you are going to do during the lab and/or ask questions about procedures
- Come to class prepared and ready to pay attention

- Take thorough and detailed notes. Lecture material includes material not found in the text. If you are absent, you need to get the information you missed.
- Learn the vocabulary. You cannot understand complex biological concepts if you don't understand the words being used

## Class Attendance and Participation

- Any time in class ask for clarification, pose a question, link disparate ideas together...
- Absences should be rare in this class. When you are absent, use your syllabus as a guide to keep you up to date
- If you are absent the day of the lab, you will be expected to make arrangements with Miss Casey to make up the lab. After school is usually the best time for lab make-up
- There are few times when we will need an extended period to collect data for a lab or go
  over writing assignments on an individual basis. Students are required to attend these
  sessions just the same as during the school day. These will typically be conducted after
  school.
- Review textbook assignments and notes after class to consolidate material. Images from the PowerPoint won't be posted on the website, although their location will be listed when possible. If you want a copy of a particular image see Miss Casey.

## **Getting Help**

- Make good use of your web resources especially Miss Casey's website and website for the textbook. Don't forget to use the blog and useful links
- You best chance to get help is to make arrangements to see me during or right after school.
- E-mail is the best way to reach me although if you e-mail after school hours I may not see
  it until morning.
- Do not call me at home unless it's an emergency that can't wait until the next day. I will
  not answer the phone for anyone but family or friends after 8:00 PM.
- Connect with other people in the class

#### Homework

- Most homework will not be typically collected for a grade. However, some assignments may be collected to check on your progress and get feedback from Miss Casey. These assignments will receive a grade.
- The questions in the textbook have the answers in the back of the book. They make good practice for the tests. Try to answer them first on your own, then check to see if you are correct
- There will be a few a graded assignments that aren't in the book. They will be found on Miss Casey's website. Be sure to check Progress Book or the class calendar for when these assignments will be due.

#### Writing Assignments/Presentations

- The first semester will concentrate on having students read articles assigned by the teacher.
   Students will do a summary of the main ideas from the article and respond to questions about what they read in the article. Each assignment will be worth 15 points
- The second semester will include presentations and a literature review on an assigned research topic. It is important to properly cite information from the papers.
- Students will also be doing formal lab write ups
- Scientific writing is different from other types of writing. You aren't telling a story. Focus on stating the facts without a lot unnecessary adjectives and adverbs. Be concise
- Be sure for any formal writing that you properly document sources and include a bibliography for the sources you are citing

#### Labs

- There will be a number of labs during the year. Students will be expected to do write ups on these labs as directed by the teacher.
- There are a few labs/activities that may require some work after school. This allows students to meet the hours requirement needed for a laboratory high school course set by the state of Ohio. All these times will be scheduled ahead of time and try to work around students after school activities as best as can be. If a student can't make an after school lab, he/she must make arrangements to do the lab at another time with Miss Casey to ensure he/she meets the hours requirement for the course.

#### **Tests and Quizzes**

- There will be 1-2 exams each nine weeks that will cover multiple lessons in a unit. These exams comprehensive ideas throughout the nine weeks to that point.
- There will also be a comprehensive exam at the end of each semester. These exams will cover
  all the material from the semester. Because this course is also for college credit, there will be no
  exemption from the final exam. All students will be required to take the test regardless of their
  grade.
- Two-three announced long quizzes will be given each nine weeks. These quizzes will cover more detailed information on smaller amounts of information from 1-2 lessons.
- Brief pop guizzes may be given during the nine weeks ranging from 5-20 points as needed

## Grading

- To calculate your Kenyon Grade the exams will be combined with the other your (9weeks grades to make a single Kenyon grade. For your River View Grade the grade will be calculated like any other class with four nine week grades and two exam grades. This is a 5-point class.
- Because this is a college course, you will not be allowed to do retakes on tests and quizzes
- Students will be graded using scale below (standard River View Grading Scale)
  - A 90% 100%
  - B 80 % 89.9%
  - C 70% 79.9%
  - D 60% 69.6%
  - F 0% 59.9%

#### **Academic Honesty**

- Plagiarism and cheating will not be tolerated. Not only will it have serious consequences here at River View but also at Kenyon College.
- Read over the policies for River View in your student handbook
- Read over the policies for Kenyon College at <a href="www.kenyon.edu/x13678.xml">www.kenyon.edu/x13678.xml</a>. You will need to scroll down the page to find the policy

# **Sequence of Learning Activities:**

This is meant to be a *tentative* schedule. We will follow the basic sequence by may not always be on the projected data. You will be given other reading assignments as needed. Major assignments are indicated. Other assignments will be posted in Progress Book or on the Classroom Calendar.

Date	Subject	Readings	
Aug 22	Intro to course, syllabus, Seating, syllabus if needed, Kenyon survey, books assigned		
Aug 23,24,&27	Biology Methods	Section 1.5, Bioskills 1, www.experiment-resources.com	
Aug 28 & 29	How to Read & Interpret Primary Scientific Research	Kenyon Tutorial – Go to Links page, Bioskills 2, "How to Write a Research Paper" from Experiment- Resources Website	
Aug 30 &31	What is Life?	Section 1.1, "Seven Pillars of Life"	
Sep 4-5	Guiding Theories for Biology	Section 4.4; Read Sections 1.2 & 1.3	
Sep 6, 7 & 10	Tree of Life	Read Section 1.4; Skim Chapters 29-32; Section 28.1-28.3; Phylogenetic structure of the prokaryotic	
Sep 11	Quiz #1 - Life, Guiding Theories, and Tree of Life		
Sep 12-19	Chemistry Review	Section 2.1, Physics 2000 website: Quantum Atom, Elements as Atoms, and Periodic Table	
Sep 14	Latest date to make appointment to go over draft of 1 <sup>st</sup> Article Review		
Sep 20-21	Water and its Importance to Life	Section 2.2	
Sep 24	Carbon and its Importance to Life	Section 2.4	
Sep 25-27	Energy	Section 9.1	
Sep 26	Turn in Final Copy of 1 <sup>st</sup> Article Review		
Sep 28	Exam #1: Introduction and Chemistry Review		
Oct 1&2	FAIR BREAK		
Oct 3-5	Early Origin of Life Experiments and Amino Acids	Section 9.1, Section 2.3	
Oct 8	2 <sup>nd</sup> Article Review Due		
Oct 8-9	Biochemistry Lab – Final Due Oct 15		
Oct 10-15	Proteins	Section 3.3 – 3.5	
Oct16-18	Enzyme Catalysis Lab		
Oct 17	3 <sup>rd</sup> Article Review Due		
Oct 19	Quiz #2 Proteins		
OCT 21 – END OF NINE WEEKS			
Oct 22	Lab Write for Enzyme Catalysis Due by enrichment – it will be part of your 1 <sup>st</sup> nine weeks grade		

Date	Subject	Readings
Oct 22-25	Nucleic Acid, DNA & RNA Structure and Function	Section 4.1- 4.3
Oct 26	Introduction to Cemetery Demographics Lab, Select Dates to Collect Data – Bring your calendars	
Oct 29-Nov 2	Lipids and Plasma Membrane Structure & Functions	Section 6.2 – 6.4
Nov 5 – Nov 10	Diffusion and Osmosis Lab Write Up Due Nov 12	
Nov 5	4 <sup>th</sup> Article Review Due	
Nov 12	Exam #2 Biochemistry	
Nov13-16	Bacterial, Archaeal, and Eukaryotic Cell Structures & Basic Functions	Section 7.1-7.3; the Birth of the Nucleus
Nov 19	Cell Exploration Using Microscope – Write Up Due Nov 27	
Nov 20	Quiz #3 -Cell Structures & Functions	
Nov 21	Cemetery Demographics Work Day	
Nov 21	5th Article Review Due	
Nov 27-30	Cell Systems	Section 7.4 – 7.6
Dec 3-7	Cellular Specialization and Protist Diversity	Section 29.1-29.3
Dec 9-14	Cell Signaling	Section 8.2 – 8.3, 47.1p. 510-511; 749-50
Dec 17	Quiz#4 – Cell Processes, Specialization, and Signaling	
Dec 18-21	Work on Cemetery Demographics Lab and Exams	
Jan 2	6 <sup>th</sup> Article Review Due	
Jan 2-3	Cemetery Demographics Work Day	
Jan 4	Cemetery Demographics Lab Write Up Due	
Jan 7-9	Sugars, Polysaccharides, and Carbohydrates	Section 5.1-5.3
Jan 10-11; 14- 18	Photosynthesis	Section 10.1 -10.4; Plant Wannabees
Jan 22-24	Photosynthesis Lab – Write up Due Jan 28	
Jan 25 & 28	Literature Review Workday – Select topic & find 5-10 articles on topic	
Jan 29	Quiz #5 on Photosynthesis	
Jan 30 – Feb 1; Feb 4-8	Cell Respiration	Section 9.2 – 9.8
Feb 11-15	Cell Respiration Lab – Write up Due Feb 19	
Feb 19	Review Cell Energetics	
Feb 20	Exam #3 Cell Energetics	
Feb 21-22	Literature Review Workday – Outline & Begin Writing Literature Review	
Feb 25-26	Introduction to Plants & Green Algae	Section 30.1 & 30.2; Skim 38.1 – 38.3
Feb 27- Mar 1	Plant Diversity	Section 30.3 - 30.4
Mar 4	Quiz #6: Plant Introduction & Diversity	
Mar 5 – Mar 7	Plant Forms & Functions	Section 36.1 & 36.3; Skim 36.2 & 36.4
Mar 8; Mar 11- 13	Water & Sugar Transport in Plant	Section 37.1-37.4

Date	Subject	Readings		
Mar 14	Exam #4 Plants			
Mar 15	Workday for Literature Review – Complete Draft and Make Appointment to go over draft with teacher			
MAR 15 – END OF NINE WEEKS				
Mar 18-20	Animal Introduction	Section 32.1 & 32.3		
Mar 21 – Mar 22; Mar 25-27	Animal Diversity	Section 32.3 & 32.4; Skim Chapter 33 & 34		
Apr 2	Quiz #7: Animal Introduction & Diversity			
Apr 3-5; 8	Animal Form & Function	Section 41.1 – 41.4		
Apr 9-11	Fetal Pig Dissection			
Apr 12	Pillbug Lab Background Research; Make appointment to go over design by May 3			
Apr 15 -19	Hormones	Section 47.2 – 47.3		
Apr 22-26	Electrical Signaling and Nervous System	45.1-45.3, What the Synapse Tells the Neuron		
Apr 29 – May 3	Sensory Organs	Section 46.1 – 46.4, 51.3		
May 6	Exam #5: Animals			
May 7-10	Pillbug Lab			
May 13-14	Workday for Pillbug Lab; make appointment to go over draft; Complete Post Course Survey			
May 15-16	Final Exam; Turn in Pill Bug Lab			
May 17 -23	Underclassmen Report to Class – Relax and Study for Other Exams			
CONGRATULATIONS YOU DID IT! – END OF NINE WEEKS/YEAR				